

FRANÇOIS LAGARDE

BURUNDI
BIBLIOGRAPHIE
2020

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

15 janvier 2021

Présentation

Sur le modèle des précédentes, cette bibliographie recense les publications portant, en tout ou en partie, sur le Burundi qui ont paru pendant l'année 2020.

Ces écrits, matériels ou électroniques, incluent les livres, les chapitres de livre, les articles, les travaux universitaires (PhD, Master), les rapports des instituts de recherche, des organisations internationales et des ONG mais pas d'articles de presse.

Les citations sont classées par discipline (*Histoire, Population, Agriculture, Économie, Santé Publique, Politique, Droit, Éducation, Sciences, Arts*) et par sujet (par exemple, discipline: *Population*; sujets: *Enfance; Femmes; Migration; Ethnicité*). La *search key* fait fonction d'index.

Les publications référencées sont -à la louche- anglophones (85%), francophones (10%), et allophones (5%). On ne trouve aucune citation en kirundi dans les bases de données électroniques, petite ou grandes, excepté pour de rares œuvres bilingues. Il existe une publication en kirundi mais elle n'est pas cataloguée. Cette situation hyper diglossique, héritage colonial, est-elle inquiétante? Un pays publie son savoir, sa pensée, dans des langues que les *locals* ne parlent presque pas¹. Ces écrits sont fabriqués dans des pays lointains, pour les livres *papier*, ce qui rend la réception burundaise chère, sinon inaccessible. Internet et l'*open acces* sauvent la donne en facilitant un accès au savoir. Ceci dit, que la recherche burundaise soit publiée en langue seconde, en langue étrangère, n'est pas un crime, c'est l'habitus d'une profession. C'est un fait de société nécessaire.

Cette bibliographie ne prétend pas remplacer les bibliographies spécialisées que chacun peut bâtir aisément en se servant de bases de données existant dans toutes les disciplines. Globale, elle permet un coup d'œil circulaire, pluridisciplinaire, sur l'ensemble de la recherche ès Burundi.

L'année bibliographique 2020 ne paraît pas exceptionnelle, sauf erreur. Maigre moisson d'une année Covid: une vingtaine de *livres*, dont une moitié de publications Internet; leurs citations sont surlignées en gris. Les principales matières restent l'agriculture, la vie politique, la santé publique, l'éducation, les droits de l'homme. Peu d'histoire, très peu de témoignages, peu de droit, peu de sociologie, peu d'art (pas de roman en 2020 au pays de *Petit pays!*); un peu de recherche universitaire et de sciences naturelles, un peu sur les femmes et les enfants ou sur les réfugiés

Une bonne nouvelle est la reprise de la publication de la *Revue de l'Université du Burundi: Série-Sciences Exactes et Naturelles*, après cinq ans d'absence et quand plusieurs revues burundaises sont en stand-by.

Que 2021 soit une meilleure année!

Pour corriger une erreur ou une omission, prière de me contacter, merci. lagarde@austin.utexas.edu

¹ <http://burundi-eco.com/les-ecrivains-seraient-ils-victimes-dune-culture-bibliophobe/#.X-MkcC2ZPdQ>

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